(For the candidates admitted from 2012-2013 onwards)

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2017.

Third Semester

Microbiology

MICROBIAL GENETICS

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. tRNA.
- 2. Z-DNA.
- 3. Ligase.
- 4. Primer.
- 5. Hogness Box.
- 6. Intron.
- 7. Plasmid.

- 8. Sexduction.
- 9. Photoreactivation.
- 10. Hot spots.

SECTION B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) Explain the structure of the DNA.

Or

- (b) Write a note on the RNA as genetic material.
- 12. (a) Explain the experimental proof of Replication.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of enzymes involved in replication.
- 13. (a) Explain Prokaryotic Transcription.

Or

- (b) Explain the characteristics of Genetic code.
- 14. (a) Explain mechanism of Conjugation.

Or

(b) Write a note on Transduction.

15. (a) Explain the detection of mutants.

Or

(b) Explain the types of Mutation.

SECTION C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE out of Five.

- 16. Explain the RNA and its types in detail.
- 17. Explain Linear Replication in detail.
- 18. Explain Protein Synthesis in detail.
- 19. Explain Gene transfer mechanism by transformation.

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20. Explain DNA repair mechanisms.