(For the candidates admitted from 2012-2013 onwards)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2017.

Third Semester

Applied Microbiology

SOIL, AGRICULTURE, FOOD AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

1. (a) Briefly describe the microbes involving in the control of Drying.

Or

- (b) Briefly describe the spoilage of fruits.
- 2. (a) Write an account on milk.

Or

(b) Write short notes on Micro flora in Milk.

3. (a) Write notes on uses of mycorrhizae.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on commensalism.
- 4. (a) Give an account of fungal airborne diseases.

Or

- (b) Describe the various methods used in the microbiogical examinations of potable water.
- 5. (a) Write an account on secondary treatment of sewage.

Or

(b) Explain the process of saccharification.

SECTION B - (5 × 10 = 50 marks)

Answer ALL questions.

6. (a) Write a detailed account on spoilage of special kinds of fish and sea foods.

Or

(b) Describe in detail about the principles of food preservation. 7. (a) Write a detailed account on microflora of milk and add a note on the preservation of milk and spoilage of milk and milk products.

Or

- (b) Write a detailed account on manufacture of cheese.
- 8. (a) Describe in detail about the phosphorus cycle.

Or

- (b) Describe in detail about Mycorrhizae.
- 9. (a) Write a detailed account on the types of mycoflora present in air.

Or

- (b) Describe in detail about air sanitation.
- 10. (a) Describe in detail about pesticide and its impact on the environment.

Or

(b) Write a detailed account on the micro organisms involved in bio degradation process in paper mill – effluent.