(For the candidates admitted from 2017-2018 onwards)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2018.

First Semester

Organic Chemistry

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY — I

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions. (Either or Choice)

1. (a) List the symmetry operations in water molecule. Explain.

Or

- (b) Explain the vibrational modes representation in non—linear molecule such as ammonia.
- 2. (a) State and explain the second law of thermodynamics.

Or

(b) Derive Gibbs - Helmholtz equation.

3. (a) Explain the thermodynamic relationship between probability and entropy.

Or

- (b) Derive Fermi Dirac statistics.
- 4. (a) Describe any one of the thermodynamic criteria for non-equilibrium states.

Or

- (b) Write a note on microscopic reversibility.
- 5. (a) State and explain the Debye Huckel limiting law.

Or

(b) Define battery. Discuss the types of batteries with suitable example.

PART B —  $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions. (Either or choice)

6. (a) Define symmetry elements. Discuss the types of symmetry elements with a suitable example.

Or

(b) State and explain the Orthogonality theorem and its consequences.

7. (a) Explain the followings:

(5 + 5)

- (i) Chemical potential
- (ii) Partial molar volume.

Or

- (b) Define fugacity. How fugacity of real gases is determined?
- 8. (a) Discuss the comparisons of Boltzmann Distribution law, Bose Einstein statistics and Fermi Dirac statistics?

Or

- (b) Describe the Einstein theory of specific heat capacity of solids.
- 9. (a) Explain the entropy balance equations for different irreversible processes.

Or

- (b) State and explain the Onsager reciprocal theory.
- 10. (a) Explain the Debye Huckel treatment of electrolyte in dilute solutions.

Or

(b) What are electrochemical cells? Explain with suitable examples.