(For the candidates admitted from 2012-2013 onwards)

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2017.

Second Semester

Biotechnology

GENETICS

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A $-(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Write short note on ALL questions.

- 1. Peptidoglycan.
- 2. Base pairs.
- 3. Codominance.
- 4. Alleles.
- 5. Polyploidy.
- 6. Chemical mutagen.
- 7. Specialized transduction.

- 8. Genome.
- 9. Turner syndrome.
- 10. Hermaphroditism.

PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) Write a short note on the structure of bacterial gene.

Or

- (b) Explain the structure of RNA.
- 12. (a) Describe monohybrid cross.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain incomplete dominance.
- 13. (a) Explain the numerical alterations in chromosomes.

Or

(b) What are the types of chemical mutagens? Explain.

14. (a) Brief on the types of transduction.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on One gene One polypeptide hypothesis.
- 15. (a) What is prenatal diagnosis? Explain.

Or

(b) Explain the floral development in *Arabidopsis thaliana*.

PART C — $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Comment on the different forms of DNA.
- 17. Explain chromosomal theory of inheritance.
- 18. Describe the types of mutation.
- 19. Write a detailed account on transformation.

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20. Derive Hardy Weinberg equilibrium.