(For the candidates admitted from 2012–2013 onwards)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2017.

Second Semester

Biotechnology

GENETIC ENGINEERING

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions.

1. (a) Explain the role of Ligases in genetic engineering.

Or

- (b) Comment on Polynucleotide Kinase.
- 2. (a) What are Cosmids? Explain the characteristic features of cosmids.

Or

(b) Describe the Construction of pBR 322 with a neat diagram.

3. (a) Explain the use of Vector NTI in silico analysis.

Or

- (b) Explain the principle of Micro array technique? Mention the types of microarrays.
- 4. (a) Explain the protocol adopted in maintaining Mammalian cell lines.

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- (b) How Recombinant proteins are obtained?
- 5. (a) What are Transgenic fish? How it is obtained?

Or

(b) Explain the stages involved in Delayed ripening.

SECTION B –  $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions.

6. (a) What are Restriction enzymes? Explain the types of Restriction enzymes and their role.

Or

(b) Explain the role of Homopolymer Tailing in c DNA cloning.

7. (a) Discuss about Prokaryotic Expression vectors.

Or

- (b) Describe the construction of Genomic library.
- 8. (a) Explain the principle, protocol and applications of PCR.

Or

- (b) Explain the principle, protocol and applications of Northern blotting technique.
- 9. (a) Discuss about Gene expression in bacteria.

Or

- (b) Explain the Characterization of recombinant proteins.
- 10. (a) What is Gene therapy? Explain its application in field of medicine and add a note on advantage and disadvantages of gene therapy.

Or

(b) How are Transgenic plants obtained? What are advantage and disadvantages?